

# Landscaping with Native Plants

**Presented by** 

**Certified Master Gardener** 

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# Perennial Shrub

- American Beautyberry
- Firebush
- Flame Acanthus
- Gold Star Esperanza
- Indigo Bush
- Lynn's Legacy Cenizo

- Red Yucca
- Texas Lantana
- Texas Rock Rose
- Texas Sage
- Turks Cap

#### • Exposure: Full Sun to part shade

- Height/Width: 3-6' high; 3-6' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Shrub
- Plant Time: Spring or fall

American Beautyberry

Callicarpa americana

Hardiness Zone: 6-10

- Bloom Time: June to August
- Colors: Lavender and pink
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 6.0-8.0
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggest Uses: Garden bed accent
- Special Notes: Attracts birds



# Firebush

#### Hamelia patens Native/Hardiness Zone 9

- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height: 18-30" high; 5-8' wide
- Plant Type: Woody Shrub Annual from Central Texas Northward
- Plant Time: Set transplants mid-May thru summer
- Bloom Time: Summer and Fall
- Color: Scarlet red tubular blossoms Jun-Nov
- Soil Type: Well-drained, alkaline and heavy clays; pH 6.0 to 6.5
- Water Use: Low
- Suggested Uses: Mass plantings with white blooming annuals, containers and hummingbird gardens
- Special Notes: Deer Resistant, attracts pollinators, foliage turns blood red in the fall; does not show signs of insect or disease when grown in full sun locations; Texas Superstar

## Flame Acanthus Anisacanthus quadrifidus Hardiness Zone: 7-10



- Exposure: Full sun
- Height/Width: 3-5' high; 3-4' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Shrub
- Plant Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: June thru September
- Colors: Reddish orange
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 6.1 to 7.5
- Water Use: Low
- Suggest Uses: Informal hedge or specimen plant. Does well in mixed borders, containers, rock gardens, and xeriscaping
- Special Notes: Attracts hummingbirds and butterflies



# Gold Star Esperanza Tecoma stans 'Gold Star' Native/Hardiness Zone 9

- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height: 4' high; 3' wide
- Plant Type: Per-Annual Root-hardy perennial in Zone 8b
- Plant Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: Spring, summer and fall
- Colors: Golden Yellow
- Soil Type: Well-drained; pH 6.1 to 7.8
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggested Uses: Containers, flower beds, pollinator gardens; immediately remove the fruit (beans) after flowering to promote rebloom
- Special Notes: Deer Resistant; attracts pollinators; Texas Superstar



# Indigo Bush Amorpha fruticosa Hardiness Zone: 3

- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height/Width: 6-10' high; 5-8' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Shrub
- Planting Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: March thru May
- Colors: Blue
- Soil Type: Well-drained, pH 7.0 to 8.0
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggested Uses: Medium-sized landscape shrub; rainscaping
- Special Notes: Attracts bees, butterflies and birds; deer resistant



# Lynn's Legacy Cenizo

Leucophyllum langmaniae Native/Hardiness Zone 8

- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height: 5' high; 5' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Shrub
- Plant Time: Anytime from containers
- Bloom Time: Summer into Fall
- Colors: Lavender flowers and silvery foliage
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 6.5 to 8.5
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggested Uses: Foundation shrub in island plantings, xeriscapes or mixed borders; containers on sunny patio
- Special Notes: Deer resistant; attracts pollinators; Texas Sage Variety; Texas Superstar

## Red Yucca Hesperaloe parviflora Hardiness Zone: 6-13



- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height/Width: 2-3' high; 2-4' wide
- Plant Type: Ornamental Shrub
- Plant Time: Late spring
- Bloom Time: March until Fall
- Colors: Red
- Soil Type: acidic and alkaline soils; ph 6.0 7.5
- Water Use: Low
- Suggested Uses: Ornamental plant, rock gardens, xeriscapes
- Special Notes: Drought tolerant; attracts hummingbirds; leaves are deer resistant but not flowers; Texas Superstar



# Texas Lantana

*carpellate urticoides* Hardiness Zone: 8-11

- Exposure: Full Sun, partial shade
- Height/Width: 6' high; 5' wide
- Plant Time: Spring, blooms May thru Nov
- Plant Type: Perennial
- Bloom Time: April thru Oct
- Color: Orange, red, yellow
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 6.0 to 6.5
- Water Use: Low
- Suggest Uses: bedding, island
- Special Notes: Deer resistant, salt tolerant; attracts bees, hummingbirds and butterflies; Texas Superstar

# Texas Rock Rose

Pavonia lasiopetala Hardiness Zone: 6-10



- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height/Width: 3-3' high; 3-3' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Shrub
- Plant Time: Early Spring or fall
- Bloom Time: Summer
- Colors: Pink
- Soil Type: Well-drained, pH 5.6 to 7.5
- Water Use: Low
- Suggested Uses: Containers, mixed borders, garden beds, rock gardens
- Special Notes: Pollinator for bees, hummingbirds, butterflies; deer resistant; Texas Superstar

## Texas Sage Leucophyllum frutescens Hardiness Zone: 8-11



- Exposure: Full Sun/ Partial Sun
- Height/Width: 6' high; 6' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Shrub
- Plant Time: Fall
- Bloom Time: Blooms Summer Until Frost
- Colors: Lavender, blue, white, purple, pink
- Soil Type: Well-drained, slightly acidic pH 6.1-8.4
- Water Use: Low
- Suggested Uses: Hedge, border, rock garden,
- Special Notes: Pollinator for bees, butterflies, hummingbirds; deer resistant



## Turks Cap Malvascus arboreus var. drummondii Hardiness Zone: 7-10

- Exposure: Full Sun/ Partial Shade/Full Shade
- Height/Width: 6' high; 2-4' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Shrub
- Plant Time: Fall
- Bloom Time: Summer Until Frost
- Colors: Red, white
- Soil Type: Well Drained, pH 6.1 to 7.8
- Water Use Low/Medium
- Suggested Uses: Hedge, border, rock garden,
- Special Notes: Pollinator for butterflies, hummingbirds; deer Resistant; Texas Superstar

# **Perennial Small**

• Beebalm

- Mealy Blue Sage
- Cedar Sage
  Skullcap
- Frogfruit

• Texas Betony

Gregg's Mistflower

• Texas Verbena

• Lyerleaf Sage

# Beebalm

## Monarda citriodora Hardiness Zone: 3-9

- Exposure: Full Sun; later afternoon shade
- Height: 12-30" high; 9-12" wide
- Plant Type: Perennial
- Plant Time: Spring or early fall
- Bloom Time: June and July
- Color: Pink or purplish pink
- Soil Type: Well-drained sandy loam; ph 6.0 to 7.5
- Water Use: Low
- Suggested Uses: perennial borders, naturalized areas, prairies, and meadows
- Special Notes: Highly drought tolerant and deer resistant; attracts bees and other beneficial pollinators

#### Cedar Sage Salvia roemeriana

# Hardiness Zone: 7-11



- Exposure: Partial to Full Shade
- Height/Width: 1-2' high; 1-2' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial
- Plant Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: Mar-Aug
- Color: Red flower
- Soil Type: well-drained; ph 6.0-6.5
- Water Use: Low
- Suggest Uses: Ornamental plant for shady areas; containers
- Special Notes: Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds; deer resistant; flowers are edible; full sun stunts plant



# Frogfruit Phyla nodiflora Hardiness Zone: 7

- Exposure: Full Sun, Partial Shade
- Height/Width: 6-12" high; 1-4' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial
- Plant Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: Mar-Nov
- Color: White, red, pink; leaf is green with reddish or purplish tinge in cold winters
- Soil Type: Well-drained; sand, loam, clay, caliche
- Water Use: Low
- Suggest Uses: Ornamental groundcover, hanging baskets
- Special Notes: Attracts bees and butterflies, tolerates drought and flooding; member of verbena family; deer resistant



# Gregg's Mistflower

Conoclinium greggii Hardiness Zone: 7-10

- Exposure: Full Sun/ Partial Shade/Full Shade
- Height/Width: 1-2' high, 3' wide
- Plant Type: Herbaceous Perennial
- Plant Time: Early Spring
- Bloom Time: Summer to Fall
- Colors: Lavender, blue
- Soil Type: Well Drained, pH 6.6 to 7.8
- Water Use Low/Medium
- Suggested Uses: mass bedding, pastures, hillsides; xeriscaping
- Special Notes: Pollinator for bees and butterflies; Texas Superstar



# Lyreleaf Sage

#### Salvia lyrata Hardiness Zone: 6-9

- Exposure: Partial to Full Shade
- Height/Width: 1-2' high; 1' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial spreading evergreen,
- Plant Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: Mar-Jun
- Color: Light Blue Flower; variegated green and purple leaves
- Soil Type: well-drained or not, sand, loam or clay; ph 6.8-7.2
- Water Use: Low to Moderate
- Suggest Uses: Adaptable ground cover
- Special Notes: Attracts hummingbirds and butterflies

#### Mealy Blue Sage Salvia farinacea Hardiness Zone: 7-11 • Exposure: Full sun to part shade

- Height/Width: 2-3' high; 2-3' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial
- Plant Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: May frost
- Color: Deep blue
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 6.0-7.0
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggest Uses: beds, borders, meadows, cottage gardens, cutting gardens, rock garden, mass planting, perennial garden.
- Special Notes: Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds; deer resistant



# Skull Cap Skullcaps Hardiness Zone: 2-7



- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height/Width: 6-9" high; 12-18" wide
- Planting Type: Perennial
- Planting Time:
- Bloom Time: May thru Oct
- Color: Purple, pink, red and white
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 6.2 to 7.0
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggest Uses: Annual, ground cover, borders, hanging baskets; rock gardens
- Special Notes: Attracts bees and butterflies; rabbit and deer resistant



# Texas Betony Stachys coccinea Hardiness Zone: 7

- Exposure: Full Sun and Shade
- Height/Width: 1-3' high; 2-3' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial
- Plant Time: Early fall or late summer
- Bloom Time: Jan-Nov
- Color: Red flowers, dark-green leaves
- Soil Type: Well-drained sand, loam, clay; ph 6.1 to 7.8
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggest Uses: Groundcover for shady areas
- Special Notes: Attracts hummingbirds; deer resistant

# Texas Verbena Glandularia bipinnatifida Hardiness Zone: 4-9



- Exposure: Full Sun/Light Shade
- Height/Width: 1' high; 1-2' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial
- Planting Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: March thru October
- Colors: Pink or purple
- Soil Type: Well-drained, pH 5.8 to 7.2
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggested Uses: pastures, flower beds and borders
- Special Notes: Attracts birds; deer resistant

# **Perennial Vines**

- Coral Honeysuckle
- Cross Vine
- Passion Vine
- Trumpet Vine

# Coral Honeysuckle Lonicera sempervirens Hardiness Zone: Zone 4-11



- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height/Width: 15-25' high; 15-25' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Vine
- Plant Time: Spring or early summer
- Bloom Time: Spring and summer
- Color: Red, pink, orange, yellow
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 5.5 to 6.5
- Water Use: Moderate when planting; low once established
- Suggest Uses: Trellis or ground cover
- Special Notes: Attracts butterflies and hummingbirds; red berries attract songbirds; toxic to pets; drought tolerant

## Cross Vine Bignonia capreolata Hardiness Zone: 6-9



- Height/Width: 30-50' high; 6-9' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Woody Vine
- Plant Time: Spring
- Bloom Time: Spring thru summer
- Color: Red orange
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 6.8 to 7.2
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggest Uses: Trellis' and fences as a border
- Special Notes: Attracts bees, butterflies and hummingbirds







## Passion Vine Passiflora Hardiness Zone: 5-9

- Exposure: Full sun for 6+ hours
- Height/Width: 10-30' high; 10' wide
- Planting Type: Perennial vine
- Planting Time: Early spring
- Bloom Time: Mid-summer to early fall
- Colors: Purple or yellow
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 5.5 to 7.5
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggest Uses: Trellis, chain link fences, large arbors, pergolas, or cattle panel arch
- Special Notes: Attracts hummingbirds; edible fruit; fruit size of an egg or gourd depending on variety

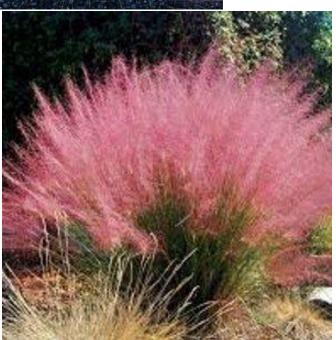
#### Trumpet Vine Campsis radicans Hardiness Zone: 4-9

- Exposure: Full to partial shade
- Height/Width: 25-50' high; 5-10' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Vine
- Plant Time: Spring or early fall
- Bloom Time: Summer
- Color: Apricot
- Soil Type: Well-drained; ph 5.5 to 6.5
- Water Use: Moderate
- Suggest Uses: Covering fences, trellis, arbors, and on ground
- Special Notes: Attracts bees, butterflies and hummingbirds

# **Perennial Ornamental Grass**

- Gulf Muhly
- Lindheimer's Muhly





# Gulf Muhly

Muhlenbergia capillaris Hardiness Zone: 6-11

- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height/Width: 5' high; 3' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Ornamental Grass
- Plant Time: Early Spring or fall
- Bloom Time: Summer to Fall
- Colors: Pink, Purple
- Soil Type: Well Drained, pH 6.6 to 7.8
- Water Use: Low
- Suggested Uses: meadow gardens and as a general garden plant
- Special Notes: Pollinator for Bees and Butterflies; Deer Resistant

## Lindheimer's Muhly Muhlenbergia lindheimeri Hardiness Zone: 6-11



- Exposure: Full Sun
- Height/Width: 4-5' high; 4' wide
- Plant Type: Perennial Ornamental Grass
- Plant Time: Early Spring or fall
- Bloom Time: Summer to Fall
- Colors: Blue gray with pink tinted flowers
- Soil Type: Well Drained, pH 6.6 to 7.8
- Water Use: Low
- Suggested Uses: meadow gardens and as a general garden plant
- Special Notes: Pollinator for Bees and Butterflies; Deer Resistant; Texas Superstar

# Questions?